

DANGEROUS SNAKES OF SWAZILAND



Swaziland has sixty two different types of snakes. Thirty one species are not venomous, while eight can inflict rather painful bites. Seven species are considered potentially deadly.

VERY DANGEROUS

Has caused human fatalities

DANGEROUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom



VERY DANGEROUS

Black Mamba / iMamba
(*Dendroaspis polylepis*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Black Mamba / iMamba
(*Dendroaspis polylepis*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Rinkhals / Phephetwane
(*Hemachatus haemachatus*)



DANGEROUS

Intermediate Shield Cobra
(*Aspidelaps scutatus intermedius*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Boomslang - male / Indlondlo
(*Dispholidus typus*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Boomslang - female / Indlondlo
(*Dispholidus typus*) Photo Andre Coetzer



VERY DANGEROUS

Boomslang - juvenile / Indlondlo
(*Dispholidus typus*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Twig Snake / Lununku
(*Thelotornis capensis capensis*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Snouted Cobra / Phephetwane
(*Naja annulifera*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Snouted Cobra - banded variety
(*Naja annulifera*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Mozambique Spitting Cobra / iMfeti
(*Naja mossambica*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Mozambique Spitting Cobra / iMfeti
(*Naja mossambica*) Photo Martin Smit



DANGEROUS

Berg Adder
(*Bitis atropis*) Photo Peter Webb



DANGEROUS

Night Adder
(*Causus rhombeatus*)



VERY DANGEROUS

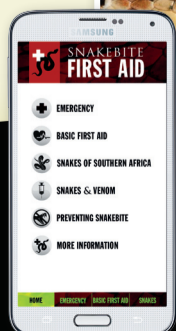
Puff Adder / Libululu
(*Bitis arietans arietans*)



DANGEROUS

Stiletto Snake
(*Atractaspis bibronii*) Photo Warren Dick

Johan Marais is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness** and **Venomous Snake Handling**. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA), NOSA and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).



Johan Marais | +27 82 494 2039
African Snakebite Institute
johan@aficansnakebiteinstitute.com
Visit www.aficansnakebiteinstitute.com

EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

In the event of a snake bite

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call **Thea Litschka-Koen** for further advice: **+00268 7602 5088**.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly.

Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.